

And : But : Then : Because

Read these sentences:

I sometimes eat chocolate and ice cream.

I like Dublin but I don't like the weather.

I have a shower and then I get dressed.

I go to English class because I want to speak English.

Put one of these words in the correct space.

and

but

then

because

I went to the shop _____ I wanted some milk.

I like football _____ I don't like swimming.

Everyday I buy an apple _____ a banana in the shop.

I get up and _____ I brush my teeth.

I had a shower and _____ I went out.

I know her name _____ I don't know where she's from.

At night I usually watch TV _____ use the computer.

I like fruit _____ it is healthy.

Conjunctions

and	or	but	because
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and: I love to play football and tennis

but: I love ice-cream, but I don't like cream cakes

or: You can buy the shoes or the jacket, but not both!

because: I love this music because it helps me to relax.

Put one of the conjunctions above into the sentences below

1. He loves watching romantic comedies _____ hates horror movies.
2. She is tired _____ she was working all night.
3. Tony must choose between the can of Coke _____ the can of Fanta.
4. He has two boys, John _____ Patrick.
5. They are happy _____ they are going on holiday.
6. Today, she must pay her bills _____ do the shopping.
7. I often go to the gym _____ I don't eat healthy food every day.
8. She doesn't like pop music _____ rock music.
9. I am going to visit Italy _____ Greece on my holidays.
10. I think I will just have a salad _____ I'm not very hungry.
11. Do you like to play football _____ rugby?
12. I know Tom _____ I don't know his wife.
13. He is really fit _____ he goes running every day.
14. Today is very mild. It is not hot _____ cold.

Speaking. Talk with your partner:

What type of films do you like to watch?	
Have you ever stayed up all night?	
What's your favourite soft drink?	
Do boys and girls go to different schools in your country?	
Where is your ideal holiday destination?	
Do you enjoy going shopping for clothes?	
Do you go to the gym or eat healthy food?	
What is your favourite type of music?	
Italy or Greece, where would you like to visit?	
Do you eat salad? What vegetables do you put in your salad?	
What is your favourite sport to play or watch?	
What age do people usually get married in your country?	
What do you do to keep fit?	
Ireland is a mild country. Are you happy living in this climate?	

**Read the following story.
Underline all the conjunctions.**

so	and	or	because	then	because of	but
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Paula's holiday in Rome

Paula booked a holiday in Italy. She wasn't sure if she wanted to visit Rome or Milan. She decided on Rome because of the history. She was really excited about visiting Rome, but she didn't speak a word of Italian. She bought a phrase book and a CD to help her learn some important words. She didn't have to change her money because Italy uses euro like Ireland.

Paula wasn't sure about the weather, so she packed different types of clothes. She brought dresses, jeans, t-shirts, tops, a jumper, and a skirt. She also packed trainers, sandals, and flip-flops. She wanted to bring a coat, but she didn't have any more space in her suitcase.

Paula arrived in Rome in the morning and then took a bus to the city centre. When she got to the hotel she booked in and went to her room. She unpacked her things and then went out for something to eat.

Paula loves pizza so she went to a pizza restaurant. She ordered a pizza and a bottle of water. Then she went sightseeing around the city. First, she visited the Roman Forum. It was very busy because of all the tourists. The tour guide spoke English, so she understood everything. She saw many old historical buildings and monuments. After the tour Paula was tired so she went back to the hotel to relax.

Because she only had three days in Italy Paula was very busy over the next few days. She visited the *Coliseum*, the *Trevi fountain*, the *Vatican*, and the *Pantheon*. She tasted a lot of delicious Italian food and drank some lovely Italian coffee and wine.

Because of the short trip she decided she would visit Italy again. She had not visited the *Sistine Chapel* or *St. Peter's Basilica*, but she was very happy with her holiday.

She decided to save some money and then visit Italy again.

Read the story again. Write in the missing conjunctions.

so and or because then because of but

Paula's holiday in Rome

Paula booked a holiday in Italy. She wasn't sure if she wanted to visit Rome _____ Milan. She decided on Rome _____ the history. She was really excited about visiting Rome _____ she didn't speak a word of Italian. She bought a phrase book _____ a CD to help her learn some important words. She didn't have to change her money _____ Italy uses euro like Ireland.

Paula wasn't sure about the weather _____ she packed different types of clothes. She brought dresses, jeans, t-shirts, tops, a jumper _____ a skirt. She also packed trainers, sandals _____ flip-flops. She wanted to bring a coat _____ she didn't have any more space in her suitcase.

Paula arrived in Rome in the morning and _____ took a bus to the city centre. When she got to the hotel she booked in _____ went to her room. She unpacked her things and _____ went out for something to eat.

Paula loves pizza _____ she went to a pizza restaurant. She ordered a pizza _____ a bottle of water. _____ she went sightseeing around the city. First she visited the Roman Forum. It was very busy _____ all the tourists. The tour guide spoke English _____ she understood everything. She saw many old historical buildings _____ monuments. After the tour Paula was tired _____ she went back to the hotel to relax.

_____ she only had three days in Italy Paula was very busy over the next few days. She visited the *Coliseum*, the *Trevi fountain*, the *Vatican* _____ the *Pantheon*. She tasted a lot of delicious Italian food _____ drank some lovely Italian coffee _____ wine.

_____ the short trip she decided she would visit Italy again. She had not visited the *Sistine Chapel* _____ *St. Peter's Basilica*, but she was very happy with her holiday.

She decided to save some money and _____ visit Italy again.

Find the mistake in the conjunction and correct the error.

She wasn't sure if she wanted to visit Rome and Milan.

She decided on Rome so the history.

She was really excited about visiting Rome or she didn't speak a word of Italian.

She didn't have to change her money then Italy uses euro like Ireland.

Paula wasn't sure about the weather because of she packed different types of clothes.

She wanted to bring a coat and she didn't have any more space in her suitcase.

She unpacked her things and so went out for something to eat.

Paula loves pizza because she went to a pizza restaurant.

She ordered a pizza and a bottle of water

It was very busy and all the tourists.

The tour guide spoke English then she understood everything.

And she only had three days in Italy Paula was very busy over the next few days.

She tasted a lot of delicious Italian food but drank some lovely Italian coffee and wine.

She had not visited the *Sistine Chapel* then *St. Peter's Basilica*, but she was very happy with her holiday.

She decided to save some money and so visit Italy again.

Writing template: Conjunctions

My name is _____. I am from _____.

I like to watch _____ and _____ movies.

I like to watch _____ and _____ on television.

I like to eat _____ and _____ for dinner.

I like to drink _____ and _____ every day.

I don't like to play _____ or _____.

I don't like to watch _____ or _____.

I don't like to eat _____ or _____.

I don't like to drink _____ or _____.

I like _____ but I don't like _____.

I don't eat _____ but I do eat _____.

I like to _____ but I don't like to _____.

I am learning English because _____

I am _____ because I want to

This morning I _____ and then I

Last night I _____ and then I

I like Ireland because of _____.

I _____ so I _____

Rewrite the following sentences.

really / tennis / badminton / She / likes / and

don't / I / but / love / fruit / really / I / like / vegetables

like / coffee? / Would / tea / or / you

not / sick / She's / in work / she's / because

out / the rain / I'm / Because of / going / not

brushed / had / then / He / a shower / his teeth / and

tired / went / I'm / early / so / to bed / I

stayed / She's / so / in bed / sick / she / morning / this

like / Coke / I / Fanta / or / don't

like / iPhone / Android / Do / or / you / mobile phones?

it / I / beach / because / am going / sunny / is / to the

He / apples / and / oranges / bought / lemons / fruit shop / in the
